

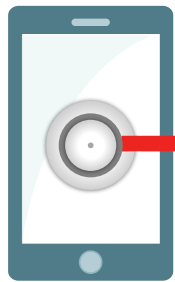


LIBRARY OF UNIVERSITI SAINS ISLAM MALAYSIA
Perpustakaan Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia

Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia

USER MANUAL





Lexis Research for Academics is an upgrade and latest version of Lexis Malaysia. It is a leading global provider to find legal data based on areas of law and related legal topics.

MALAYSIAN CONTENT:

- a. Malayan Law Journal (reported & unreported cases)*
- b. Malaysian Legislation (Federal, Sabah & Sarawak)*
- c. Malayan Law Journal Articles*
- d. Shariah Law Reports (ShLR)*
- e. Shariah Law Reports Articles (ShLRA)*
- f. Industrial Law Journal*
- g. Industrial Law Journal Articles*
- h. Words, Phrases & Maxims*
- i. Annotated Statutes of Malaysia*

SINGAPORE

- a. Singapore Law Report*
- b. Singapore Legislation*

UK

- a. UK Cases*
- b. UK Legislations*
- c. UK Journals*

AUSTRALIA

- a. Australian Cases*
- b. Australian Legislation (states & Commonwealth)*
- c. Australian Journals*

INDIA

- a. Indian Cases*

NEW ZEALAND

- a. NZ Cases*
- b. NZ Legislations*

HONG KONG

- a. HK Cases*
- b. HK Legislations*

CANADA

- a. Canadian Cases*
- b. Canadian Legislations*

US

- a. US Cases*
- b. US Legislations (states & federal)*
- c. US Journals*



SUBSCRIPTION LIST

..HOW TO USE..



usim library

1

Go to Google and type
USIM Library in the
search box.

Database

Please login to ezproxy to explore
the Database.

2

Click on
“Database”

USIM EZProxy LOGIN

Matric No./ Staff No. :

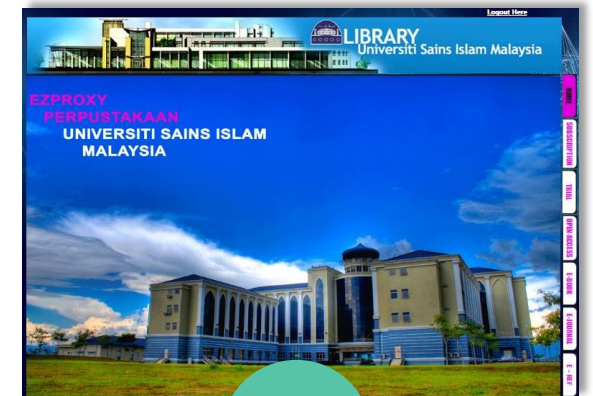
Library Account Password :

Login

3

Insert :

1. I-Staff Account – Academicians & Management Staff;
2. IPPS Account – Postgraduates Students
3. I-Student Account – Undergraduates Students



4

Welcome to USIM
EZproxy

..HOW TO USE..



Click on Subscription

5

• LEXIS ADVANCE MALAYSIA

Click on Lexis Advance Malaysia

6

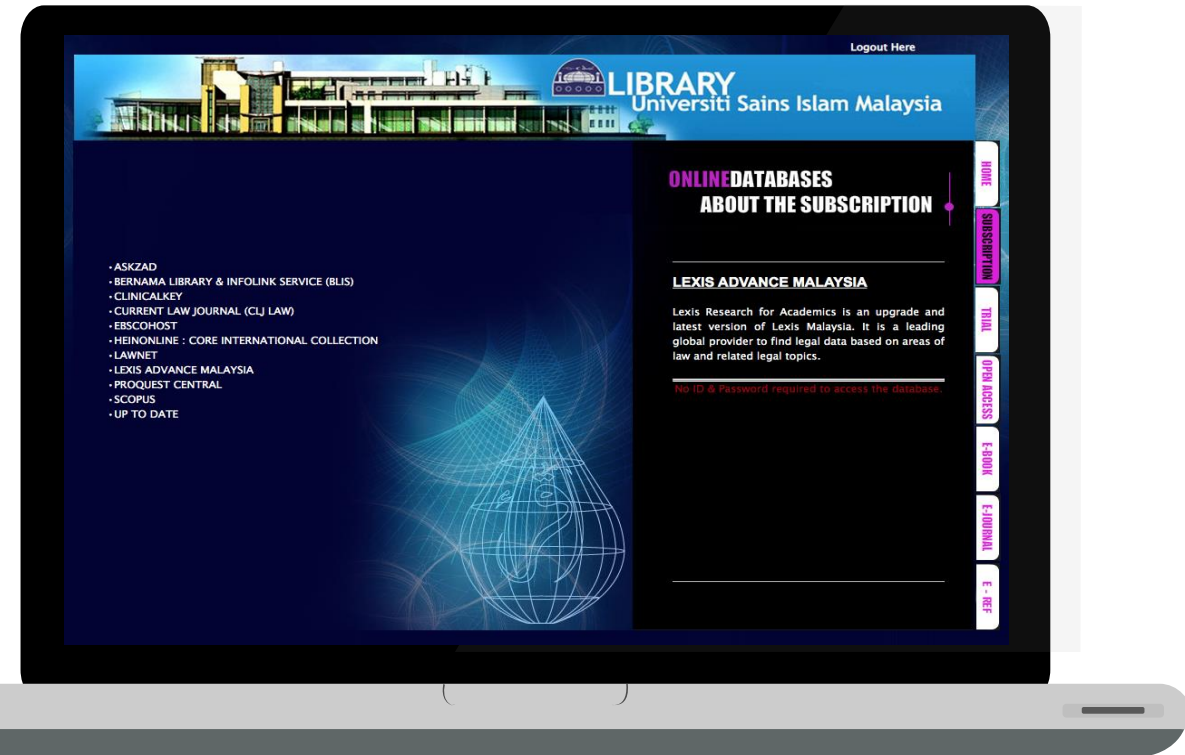
LEXIS ADVANCE MALAYSIA

Lexis Research for Academics is an upgrade and latest version of Lexis Malaysia. It is a leading global provider to find legal data based on areas of law and related legal topics.

No ID & Password required to access the database.

7

Click again at Lexis Advance Malaysia on the right side



..HOW TO USE..



Lexis Advance®
Malaysia Research

Browse


Client: -None- History Help More

Lexis Advance® Malaysia

Advanced Search ▾ | Search Tips

MY ▾

Enter terms, publications, or a citation

Search: Everything > 

History

Searches Documents Shepard's®

You have no search history events.

View all history

Research Map

Support

Access Lexis Advance® Malaysia Help
[View help topics or search the help](#) | [Browse the help index](#)

Tutorials
[All Tutorials](#)

Contact Customer Support
Phone: 1800 88 8856

Quick Find

Cases Legislation Secondary Materials Defined Terms

Case Citation

Case Name

Advanced Search: [Cases](#)

Search

Latest Updates

Learn more about our newest changes to Lexis Advance® Malaysia Research, including more content, search enhancements, and expanded delivery options.

[Learn more about our latest release](#)

Publications

> Annotated Statutes of Malaysia ▾
Malayan Law Journal Articles ▾
Malayan Law Journal Reports ▾
Malayan Law Journal Unreported ▾
Shariah Law Reports (ShLR) ▾
Shariah Law Reports Articles (ShLRA) ▾
> Unannotated Statutes of Malaysia ▾

[View all MY publications](#)

Favourites

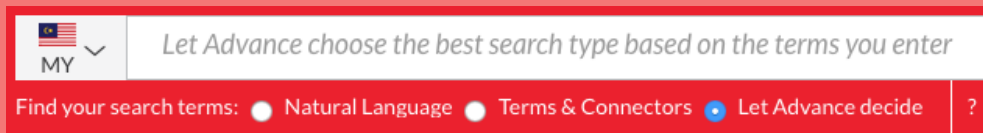
You have not saved any favourite filters or publications.


[Help](#)

Welcome to Lexis Advance Malaysia

..HOW TO USE..

8

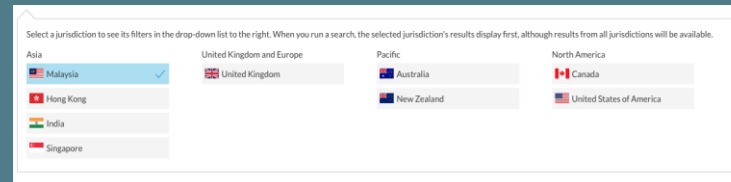


MY  Let Advance choose the best search type based on the terms you enter

Find your search terms: ☐ Natural Language ☐ Terms & Connectors ☒ Let Advance decide ?

- Type the search terms in the red box.
- Users have the option to use terms & connectors (Booleans like “and”, “or”, “w/p” etc.) or the natural language processing (type problem statement or just keywords). For later, just simply

9

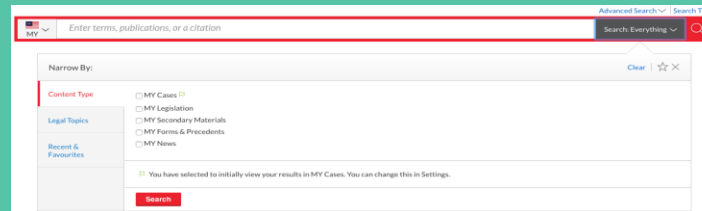





Select a jurisdiction to see its filters in the drop-down list to the right. When you run a search, the selected jurisdiction's results display first, although results from all jurisdictions will be available.




Asia	United Kingdom and Europe	Pacific	North America
Malaysia <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	United Kingdom <input type="checkbox"/>	Australia <input type="checkbox"/>	Canada <input type="checkbox"/>
Hong Kong <input type="checkbox"/>		New Zealand <input type="checkbox"/>	United States of America <input type="checkbox"/>
India <input type="checkbox"/>			
Singapore <input type="checkbox"/>			

- Choose the jurisdiction by changing the flag based on your preference.
- Note: You can still search results from different jurisdiction. The flag you have chosen will be shown in your first result page.*

10




MY  Enter terms, publications, or a citation  Search Everything 


Narrow By:   

Content Type ☐ MY Cases ☐

Legal Topics ☐ MY Legislation ☐ MY Secondary Materials ☐ MY Forms & Precedents ☐ MY News

Recent & Favorites

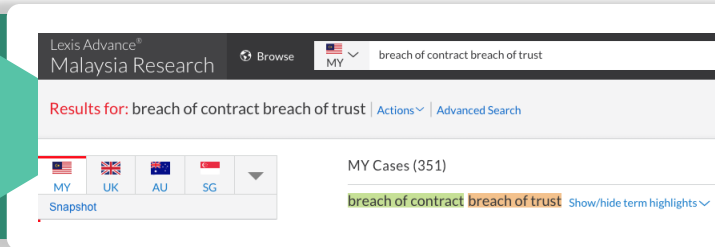
 You have selected to initially view your results in MY Cases. You can change this in Settings.



- Click on the search everything dropdown to narrow down your search (by content type, by topic etc.)
- Note: the dropdown option will may differ based on jurisdiction chosen*
- Press “Enter” or Click on Search

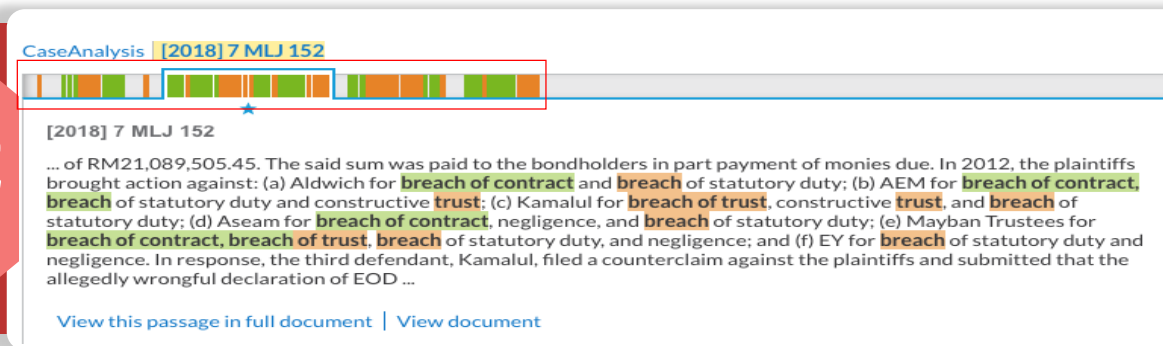
..HOW TO USE..

11



Keywords will appear at the top of the list with assigned color

12



- Refer to the search map bar, the color assigned for the keywords will be tagged when the keywords are present in the document.
- Click on the color tag to view the relevant excerpt based on issues such as for breach of contract click on green bar color and breach of trust click on orange bar color on the search map

..HOW TO USE..

User can select jurisdiction by changing the flag

User can change between results from different content type (cases, legislation or secondary materials).

Enter more keywords to search across the result list.

- User can narrow down cases based on courts on which the result originate from.
- **Note: user can use “select multiple” to choose more than one court. E.g. narrowing down case only from appellate courts (Court of Appeal & Federal Court). In the Timeline filter, users can filter the period of cases that they want to see by clicking on the date and year.**

13

14

15

16

17

The screenshot shows a search interface with several filters. Callout 13 points to the jurisdiction flags (MY, UK, AU, SG). Callout 14 points to the content type filter (MY Cases, MY Legislation, MY Secondary Materials, MY Forms & Precedents, MY News). Callout 15 points to the search bar. Callout 16 points to the court filter (Malaysia High Court, Malaysia Court of Appeal, Malaysia Federal Court, Malaysia Supreme Court, Malaysia Original Civil Jurisdiction). Callout 17 points to the timeline filter (1976 to 2020).

MY Cases (464)

burden of proof drug trafficking Show/hide term highlights

Sort by: Relevance

1. LING HAW CHEUN v PUBLIC PROSECUTOR

CaseAnalysis [2015] 5 MLJ 164

Jurisdiction
Malaysia
Court
MYCA
Judgment Date
07 Feb 2015

Criminal Procedure — Appeal — Appeal against conviction and sentence — Accused convicted for charge of trafficking in dangerous drugs — Sentenced to death — Defence of no knowledge — Whether probable — Whether knowledge proved — Failure to call material witness — Whether adverse inference ought to be invoked — Whether trial judge thoroughly ...

[2015] 5 MLJ 164

... the prosecution's case on any other essential ingredient of the charge other than the facts presumed by s 37(d) and s 37(da), such as whether the drug was in his custody or control, the weight of the drug, the nature of the drug, the identity of the drug, or even his own identity. These are facts that are not presumed by the law and therefore the burden of proof is the lighter evidential burden of merely to cast a reasonable doubt in the prosecution's case: Mat v PP. [65] In the instant case it must be remembered that the ...

View this passage in full document | View document

2. PUBLIC PROSECUTOR v HASBI BIN M KUSIN & ANOR

CaseAnalysis [2008] 7 MLJ 331 | [2007] MLJU 649

Jurisdiction
Malaysia
Court
MYHC
Judgment Date
06 Nov 2007

Criminal Law — Common intention — Trafficking — Whether element of acting in concert or pre-planning to act together proved — Penal Code s 34

Criminal Law — Dangerous drugs — Trafficking — Whether both accused who were rider and pillion of motorcycle had possession of subject drugs — Proximity to package containing drugs considered — Whether accused ...

[2008] 7 MLJ 331

... Criminal Law — Dangerous drugs — Trafficking — Whether both accused who were rider and pillion of motorcycle had possession of subject drugs — Proximity to package containing drugs considered — Whether accused merely had passive possession of drugs — Dangerous Drugs Act 1952 s 39B(1)(a) Evidence — Burden of proof — Prosecution's burden — Failure to document seizure of motorcycle and keys before surrendering exhibits to investigating officer — Whether gap in chain of evidence — Whether doubt in ...

View this passage in full document | View document

..HOW TO USE..

GENERAL SEARCH – ADVANCED

SEARCH:
To conduct specific search other than via keyword e.g. by reference to specific legislative provision.

From the homepage, click on Advanced Search to trigger the drop-down menu and select content

18

- ✧ Beside reference to legislation, user can also search case by Judges' name, counsel (firm or lawyer's name) & catchword.
- ✧ **Note: Advanced search also available for other content type (e.g. Secondary Materials).**

19

Click Search

20

The screenshot shows the 'MY Cases' search interface. At the top, there is a search bar with the placeholder text 'Enter terms, publications, or a citation'. Below this, a dropdown menu is open, showing options: 'MY Cases', 'International Cases', 'Legislation', 'Secondary Materials', and 'Forms & Precedents'. The 'MY Cases' option is selected. The main search area is titled 'MY Cases | Select a different content type' and includes a 'Clear' button. It contains several search filters: 'Search within entire document for...' with a 'Terms' field; 'Document Segments/Fields' with fields for 'Case Name' (example: 'Public Prosecutor v Ali bin Abu'), 'Citation' (example: '[2018] 1 MLJ 100'), 'Judgment Date' (set to 'All available date'), and 'Judgment'; 'Search for terms within the Judgment' with a 'Catchwords' field; 'Headnote' with a search field; 'Judge' (example: 'Yusuf'); 'Counsel' (example: 'Wong & Co'); 'References to Legislation by Title' (example: 'Contracts Act 1950' or '136' for Act 136); 'References to Legislation by Provision Number' (example: '112' for section 112); 'References to Cases' (example: 'Public Prosecutor v Ali bin Abu' or '[2018] 1 MLJ'); 'Jurisdiction' with radio buttons for 'Malaysia' and 'Singapore'; and 'Court' with a dropdown menu. At the bottom, there is a red 'Search' button.

18

19

20

18

Advanced Search ▾

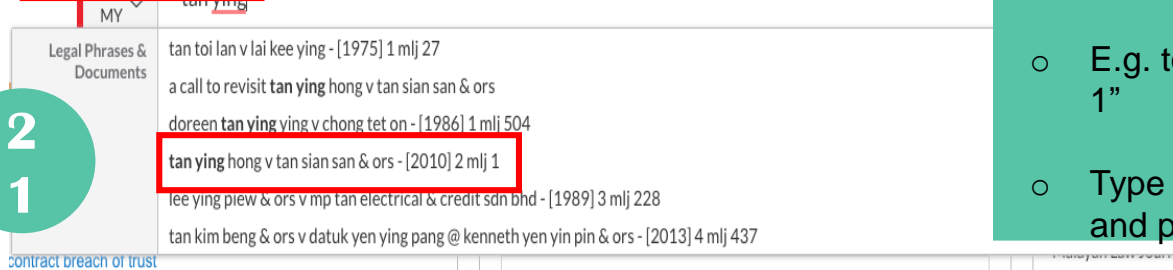
MY Cases
International Cases
Legislation
Secondary Materials
Forms & Precedents

19

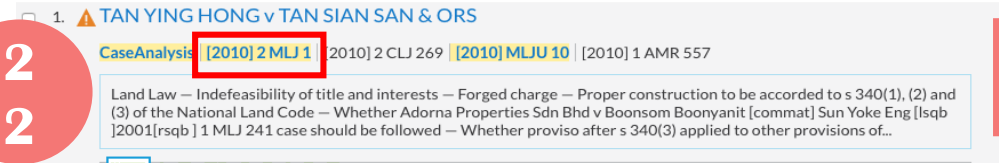
Your Text Here
You can simply imp
and add a unique zi

..HOW TO USE..

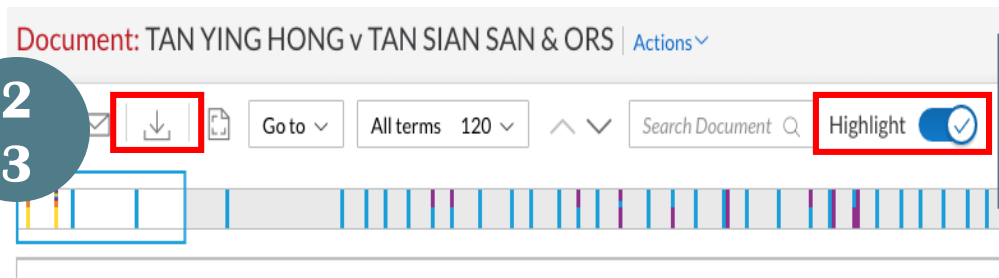
CASE SEARCH : CASE NAME & CITATION



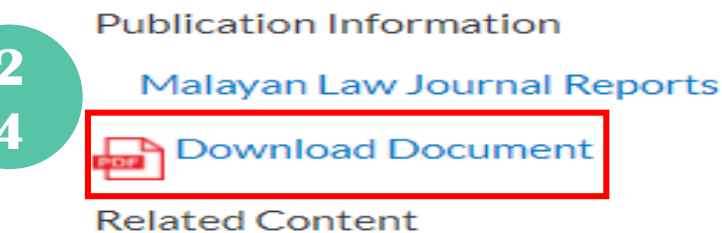
- E.g. to search on the case “Tan Ying Hong v Tan Sian San & Ors [2010] 2 MLJ 1”
- Type in the case name or citation, choose the dropdown of the relevant case and press enter.



- Choose any of the citation hyperlink to view the full judgment.

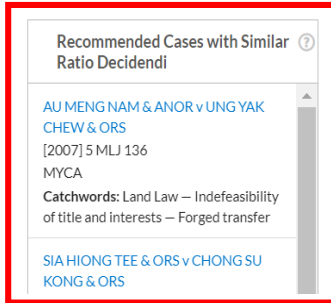


- Choose any of the citation hyperlink to view the full judgment.
- If the court ready version is not available, User still can download the document via the normal download method.



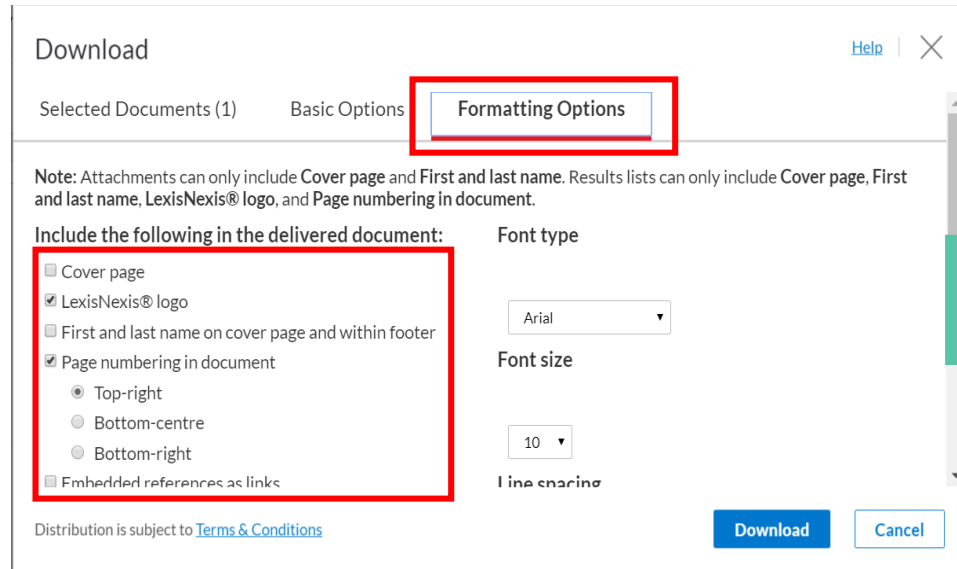
- When PDF “Download Document” is available user can click on the download link on the right-hand side.

..HOW TO USE..



25

- For recommendation of cases that discuss similar principles, user can select from the “Recommended Case” pod in the right hand side.



26

- Select Formatting Options
- Tick the LexisNexis logo box & page numbering before clicking download

...HOW TO USE...

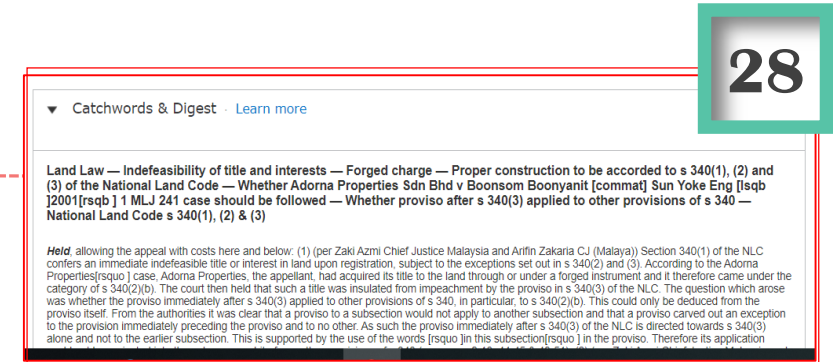
27



From the case page, click on the “Case Analysis” link

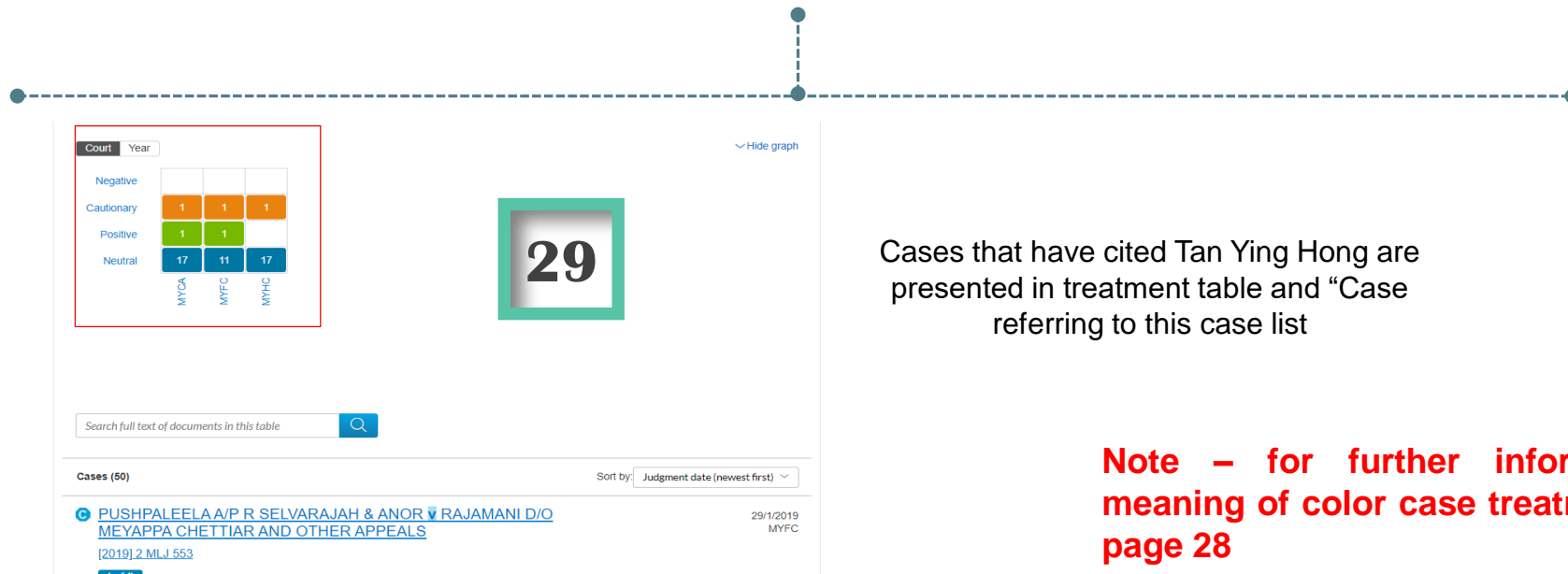


Case Analysis feature allow user to get more information on any given case. E.g. For “Tan Ying Hong v Tan Sian San & Ors [2010] 2 MLJ 1



28

It will open case analysis page that consist of case digest/summary, list of subsequent cases that cite Tan Ying Hong & cases that Tan Ying Hong cited.



29

Cases that have cited Tan Ying Hong are presented in treatment table and “Case referring to this case list

Note – for further information about the meaning of color case treatment please refer to page 28

..HOW TO USE..

- Only use Quick Find when you want to view specific sections of the legislation.
- E.g. Locate section 101 of the Evidence Act.

Quick Find

Cases Legislation Secondary Materials Defined Terms

Legislation Title Provision Number

Evidence Act 101

☒ Unannotated Legislation
☐ Annotated Legislation

Advanced Search: Legislation | Secondary Materials

Search

31

32

1. 101.Burden of proof

EVIDENCE ACT 1950 Act 56

... MY Act 56 EVIDENCE ACT 1950 Act 56 usm.0056e.s101 act 56 section 101 Part III PRODUCTION AND EFFECT OF EVIDENCE Chapter VII - BURDEN OF PROOF 101. Burden of proof...

[View this passage in full document](#) | [View document](#)

[View Table of Contents](#)

Click on the result link

- Choose “Un-annotated Legislation” and click the search icon.
- **Note: Annotated Legislation is available for users who subscribe to Annotated Statutes of Malaysia.**

Quick Find

Cases Legislation Secondary Materials Defined Terms

Legislation Title Provision Number

Evidence Act 101

☒ Unannotated Legislation

30

33

Related Content

[Multiple TOC](#)

[Find Related Cases & Commentary](#)

User can also click “Find Related Cases & Commentary” on the right-hand side tab.

**Legislation
Search – Quick
Find**

In the Quick Find pod, Click on Legislation and type “Evidence Act” in the legislation title and type Section ‘101’ in the provision number box.

**LEGISLATION
SEARCH -
TABLE OF
CONTENT**

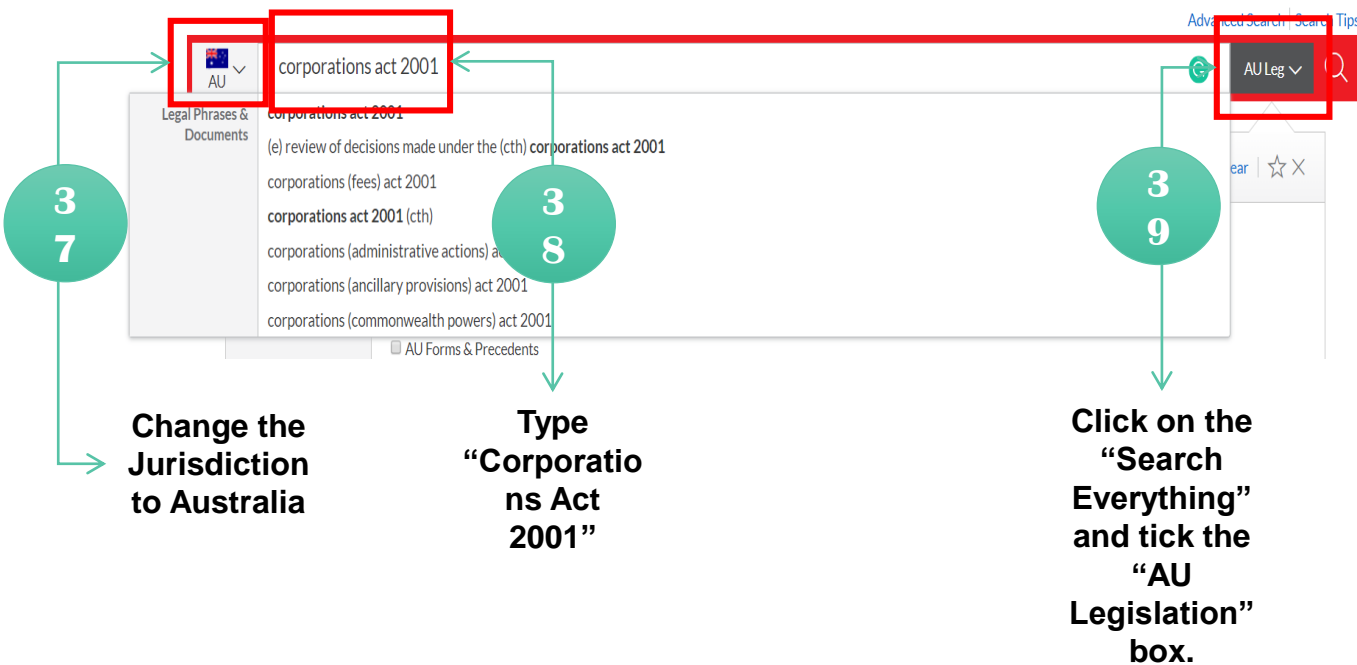
- In drop down menu choose Un-annotated Statutes of Malaysia and click on the “Browse Legislation” hyperlink.

[illegible]

User can see all types of legislative documents (Pre-1967 Ordinance/Bills/ Principal Act/ Amendments/ Subsidiary Legislation) and can view them by different categorization By Subject/ By Title/ By Number

..HOW TO USE..

Legislation Search – AU Legislation



Click on the "Search Everything" and tick the "AU Legislation" box.

..HOW TO USE..

4
1



This item may be affected by:

- [TREASURY LAWS AMENDMENT \(COMBATING ILLEGAL PHOENIXING\) BILL 2019](#)
- [TREASURY LAWS AMENDMENT \(2018 MEASURES NO. 2\) BILL 2019](#)
- [TREASURY LAWS AMENDMENT \(REGISTRIES MODERNISATION AND OTHER MEASURES\) BILL 2019](#)
- [TREASURY LAWS AMENDMENT \(2019 MEASURES NO. 3\) BILL 2019](#)
- [FEDERAL CIRCUIT AND FAMILY COURT OF AUSTRALIA \(CONSEQUENTIAL AMENDMENTS AND TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS\) BILL 2019](#)

If there are bills that might affect the content of “*Corporations Act 2001*”, it/will be listed here

4
3

(CTH) **CORPORATIONS ACT 2001**

LawNow Legislation Cth - - Legislation

Consolidated as in force on 1 July 2019

Information on the last amendment incorporated to “*Corporations Act 2001*” also will be showed

4
5

[List of Provisions](#)

Subordinate Legislation

Click here to view the provisions under “*Corporations Act 2001*”

Act No. 50, 2001

[View Legislation Citator](#)

An Act to make provision in relation to corporations and financial products and services, and for other purposes

Consolidated as in force on 1 July 2019 and [remains current](#) to the date of the last Government Gazette.

Act from the following:

[History](#) | [Historical Versions](#)

[Defined Terms](#)

4
6

Click here to find the list of terminologies that defined under “*Corporations Act 2001*”.

< 1 of 10,000+ | [Results list](#) >

About

Notes

About This Document

Publication Information

[LawNow Legislation Cth - - Legislation](#)

[Download PDF](#)

Related Content

[LawNow Homepage](#)

[Government Website](#)

4
2

Click here to download PDF version for “*Corporations Act 2001*”.

Scroll down for further detail and user can find the link of “View Legislation Citator”. This will provide you with the list of cases & articles that make reference to “*Corporations Act 2001*”

..HOW TO USE..

47

Change the
Jurisdiction to UK

48

Type “Companies Act
2006”

49

Click on the “Search
Everything” and tick the
“UK Legislation” box.

50

- It is expected to see multiple documents with the same name.
- This is because the result will include the historical versions of “Companies Act 2006”.
- Just click on either version as you can always jump the latest version later.

LEGISLATION SEARCH - UK

LEGISLATION



4
7

Companies Act 2006

4
8

UK Leg

4
9

1. Companies Act 2006

... UK_ACTS 2006 46 Title England enactment **Companies Act 2006** CA 2006 2006 CHAPTER 46 An Act to reform company law and restate the greater part of the enactments relating to companies; to make other provision relating to companies and other forms of business organisation; to make provision about directors' disqualification, business names, auditors and actuaries; to amend ...

Publication
UK Parliament Acts

2. Companies Act 2006

... UK_ACTS 2006 46 Title England enactment **Companies Act 2006** CA 2006 2006 CHAPTER 46 An Act to reform company law and restate the greater part of the enactments relating to companies; to make other provision relating to companies and other forms of business organisation; to make provision about directors' disqualification, business names, auditors and actuaries; to amend ...

Publication
UK Parliament Acts

3. Companies Act 2006

... UK_ACTS 2006 46 Title England enactment **Companies Act 2006** CA 2006 2006 CHAPTER 46 An Act to reform company law and restate the greater part of the enactments relating to companies; to make other provision relating to companies and other forms of business organisation; to make provision about directors' disqualification, business names, auditors and actuaries; to amend ...

Publication
UK Parliament Acts

5
0

..HOW TO USE..

51

- Information about which version of “Companies Act 2006” are current will be shown here.
- Link to current version will be provided if this is not the latest one.

The image displays two screenshots of the Companies Act 2006 document page, illustrating the process of finding the current version and the link to the current version.

Top Screenshot (Current Version): The document is titled "Companies Act 2006" and is identified as "2006 CHAPTER 46". It shows the "Current version" (1 Jan 2019) and provides a link to "Back to Current version". The document content includes the text: "An Act to reform company law and restate the greater part of the enactments relating to companies; to make other provision relating to companies and other forms of business organisation; to make provision about directors' disqualification, business names, auditors and actuaries; to amend Part 9 of the Enterprise Act 2002; and for connected purposes." The date "[8th November 2006]" is also visible. The right-hand side of the page shows a sidebar with "About" and "Notes" tabs, and a "PDF" link under the "Amendments" section.

Bottom Screenshot (Future Version Exists): The document is titled "Companies Act 2006" and is identified as "2006 CHAPTER 46". It shows a message: "A future version exists". The document content includes the text: "An Act to reform company law and restate the greater part of the enactments relating to companies; to make other provision relating to companies and other forms of business organisation; to make provision about directors' disqualification, business names, auditors and actuaries; to amend Part 9 of the Enterprise Act 2002; and for connected purposes." The date "[8th November 2006]" is also visible. The right-hand side of the page shows a sidebar with "About" and "Notes" tabs, and a "PDF" link under the "Amendments" section, which is highlighted by a red dashed box.

52

- Only the latest version will have the PDF link in the right-hand side.

..HOW TO USE..

Articles & Commentaries

- To get results from non-primary law content (e.g. Articles, Commentaries, Journals etc.).
- After get the result, select to MY Secondary Materials.
- User can change jurisdiction for content outside Malaysia.
- Note: user also can assign jurisdiction in the homepage

5
3

5
4

Results for: burden of proof - drug trafficking



MY Secondary Materials 250

Narrow By

Search Within Results

Enter search terms

Content Type

Publication

Words, Phrases and Maxims	79
Malayan Law Journal Articles	60
Halsbury's Laws of Malaysia -- Criminal Law (Volumes 9(1) and 9(1A) (2018))	11
Halsbury's Laws of Malaysia --	8

Actions ▾ Advanced Search Natural Language Terms & Connectors

Materials (250)

trafficking Show/hide term highlights ▾

Sort by: Relevance ▾

1. Chapter VII BURDEN OF PROOF

Content
Annotated Legislation
Publication
ASM - Evidence Act 1950 (Act 56)
(Revised 1971)

... [1998] 1 MLJ 697 at 698-699 : 'It is settled law that the **burden of proof** rests throughout the trial on the party on whom the **burden** lies. Where a party on whom the **burden of proof** lies has discharged it, then the evidential **burden** shifts to the other party what shifts is the responsibility of adducing evidence to discharge that **burden**. When the **burden** shifts to the other party, it can be discharged by cross-examination of witnesses of the party on whom the **burden of proof** lies or by calling witness or by giving evidence himself or a combination of the different methods. No adverse inference can be drawn against that party ...

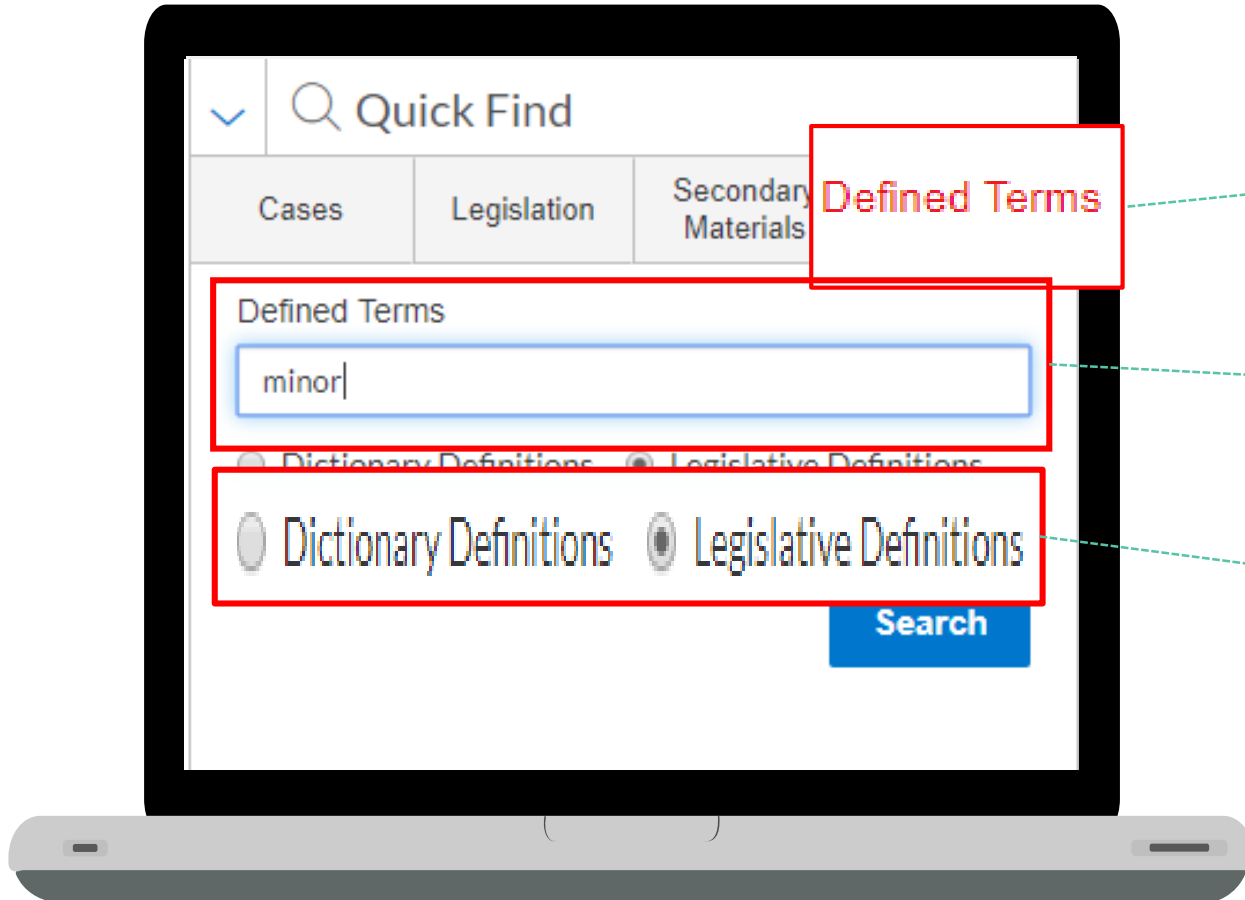
[View this passage in full document](#) | [View document](#)

[View Table of Contents](#)

2. Preventive Detention Under The Dangerous Drugs (Special Preventive Measures) Act 1985: Are The Safeguards Real Or Only A Smokescreen? – [2003] 1 MLJ xxxiii

Content

•..HOW TO USE..



Defined Terms

55

In the Quick Find pod, select the defined terms tab..

56

Key in the word "Minor" in search box and press enter for dictionary definitions or legislative definitions

57

Choose "Legislative Definition" for definition derived by statute or "Dictionary Definition" for definition derived by case laws.

•..HOW TO USE..

5 In the jurisdiction flag choose “UK”

5 **9**

DICTIONARY-UK

Words & Phrases Legally Defined

Table of Contents

- Type “Words & Phrase Legally Defined”
- Click on “Table of Contents” links to view the index of all defined under this publication

UK res judicata

Legal Phrases & Documents

Res Judicata

Res Judicata and Foreign Judgments: the Indian Grace

Res Judicata: Irreconcilable Previous Judgment

Res Judicata and Settlement Agreements

Res Judicata; Estoppel; Autrefois Convict/Acquit; Functus Officio

Res Judicata in the Court of Justice Case-Law: Balancing Legal Certainty with Legality?

Res Judicata or Supremacy? the Binding Force of Article 249 Ec

Publications

6

Advanced Search: Legislation

Search

- Click on the title to search across the publication
- Type “Res Judicata” and enter.

•..HOW TO USE..

BROWSE SOURCE – MALAYSIA & INTERNATIONAL CONTENT

***Note: Besides searching, user can also browse the publication listing in the following ways e.g. to search an available articles under *"The Cambridge Law Journal"*

The screenshot displays the Lexis Advance Malaysia Research interface. The top navigation bar includes the Lexis Advance logo, the text 'Malaysia Research', a 'Browse' button, and a 'Client: -None' indicator. The main content area is titled 'Browse' and features several sections: 'Publications' with a search bar containing 'cambridge' and a magnifying glass icon, and a list of publications including 'Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics' and 'The Cambridge Law Journal'; 'Topics' with a list of countries including Malaysia, Australia, India, New Zealand, Singapore, United Kingdom, and United States of America, along with a 'Non-jurisdictional' option; 'All Publications' and 'By Content Type' buttons; and a list of content types including UK Cases, Legislation, Secondary Materials, UK Forms & Precedents, UK Starting Points, UK News, UK Indices and Tables, and UK Regulatory.

61

Click Browse then select Publication.
Browse by jurisdiction or content type

62

Or click "All Publications" to search and browse
alphabetically by title.

63

Filter publications by content types, jurisdictions and
subscription. Find what you need quickly by selecting filters,
e.g., UK, then type "The Cambridge Law Journal"

64

Enter a title or partial title. Suggestions are provided as
you type. Click the grey magnifying glass to search.

•..HOW TO USE..

Browse publications alphabetically. Use this bar first to select a letter. Then add content type, jurisdiction and subscription filters.

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Click the information icon to display the publication description with details on content, coverage and update schedule.

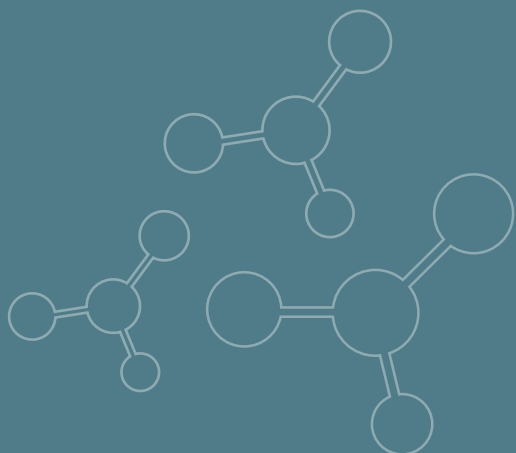
66

Click a publication link to browse the table of contents or to add the publication as a pre-search filter

66

The screenshot displays the Lexis Advance Malaysia Research interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the Lexis Advance logo, a 'Browse' button, a dropdown menu for 'MY', a search bar with the placeholder 'Enter terms, publications, or a citation', and links for 'Search: Everything', 'Client: -None-', 'History', 'Help', and 'More'. Below the navigation bar, the 'Publications' section is active, showing a 'Find A Publication' search bar and a 'Narrow By' filter. The 'Narrow By' filter includes 'United Kingdom' and 'In Subscription'. The 'Content Type' filter is expanded, showing 'UK Cases' (107), 'UK Forms & Precedents' (34), 'UK Indices and Tables' (13), 'UK Legislation' (84), 'UK News' (12), and a 'More' link. A 'Select multiple' link is also present. On the right, a list of publications is shown, including 'Acquisition Finance', 'Affordable Housing - Modern Guide to Construction and Delivery', 'All England Annual Review', and 'All England Commercial Cases'. Each publication has a 'Table of Contents' link. A red box highlights the alphabetical navigation bar at the top of the publication list, which includes letters A through Z and a hash symbol. Another red box highlights the 'Table of Contents - All England Commercial Cases' link. A third red box highlights the information icon (an 'i' in a circle) at the bottom right of the interface.

CASE SIGNAL – GUIDES



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CaseBase Signals

CaseAnalysis uses signals to indicate what kind of treatment a case has received and whether it can be relied on as good law. The table below explains the meaning of these signals.

Note:
Not every case has a CaseAnalysis Signal.

Signal	Summary	Explanation
	Negative treatment	Warning – Negative treatment indicated. A negative (red) signal is given to decisions which have been subsequently reversed, disapproved or overruled.
	Cautionary treatment	Caution – Questioning or distinguishing treatment indicated. This indicates that the decision has had some doubt cast on it.
	Positive treatment	Positive treatment indicated. A positive (green) signal is given to decisions which have been subsequently affirmed, applied, etc.
	Neutral treatment	Neutral or citing treatment indicated. The decision has received neutral or ambivalent treatment: considered, explained, etc.
	Citation information	This indicates that no treatment has been given--only citation information is available.

Overviews

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Thank You

For any enquiry please Whatsapp us at
019-5260964

